

**MICRO-LINK INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND BUSINESS COLLEGE
FRESHMAN (FIRST YEAR) STUDENTS
FINAL EXAM FOR MORAL AND CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION**

Course code: MCED 1011
Academic Year: 2019/20
Total Marks: 35%
Time allowed: 1:30
Exam Date: _____
Semester: II
Program: Undergraduate Degree
Enrolment: Regular Degree
Batch: 1st year

Full Name _____ **ID. No.** _____
Department _____ **Section** _____
Admission: Regular

General Instructions

- ✘ Write your answers on the answer sheet provided
- ✘ Write your specific department, section and admission properly
- ✘ Be sure that your exam booklet contains **2 parts and 6 pages**
- ✘ Read each instruction carefully
- ✘ Mobile phone should be turned-off
- ✘ Any type of cheating will invalid your result

Part I: Choose the best Answer from the Given Alternatives and Put Your Answer on the Answer Sheet (1 point)

1. Which one of the following is **is false** according non-normative ethics?
 - A. Consists of either a factual investigation of moral behavior, or an analysis of the meaning of the terms used in moral discourse and an examination of the moral.
 - B. Concerned with developing rational rules, guidelines or standards.
 - C. It is an attempt to figure out what people should do or whether their current moral behavior is reasonable.
 - D. Is often called philosophical ethics search for norms, not in the sense of what is average, but in the sense of authoritative standards of what it “ought” to be.
 - E. All except A
2. Which one of the following is true about objectives of the Ombudsman and human right commission?
 - A. To serve as public guardian
 - B. To protect citizens democratic and human rights
 - C. To assist avoidance of injustice.
 - D. None
3. Which one of the following is a principle in which elected officials are responsible for their actions and decisions?
 - A. Morality
 - B. Transparency
 - C. Accountability
 - D. Legality
4. Which of the following statement is **not true** about the concequentialist theory of ethics?
 - A. An action is moral (morally good) if it is an end to the appropriate moral means.
 - B. The morality of an action depends on the non moral consequences that the action brings about.
 - C. It contends that we should always act in a way that promotes our own best long –term interests.
 - D. The promotion of everyone’s best interests is the standard of morality.
 - E. None
5. Every Ethiopian national on the attainment of 18 years of age has a right to vote in accordance with the law. This indicates _____ participation.
 - A. Political
 - B. Economic
 - C. Cultural
 - D. Religious
6. Which one of the following is correct about ways of losing citizenship, if the person is guilty of committing certain serious crimes against the state?
 - A. Deprivation
 - B. Statelessness
 - C. Lapse
 - D. None
7. All, **except one**, are prerequisites which must be satisfied by a foreigner who want to acquire Ethiopian citizenship through application.
 - A. Communicating in at least one indigenous language spoken in Ethiopia.
 - B. One who have recorded criminal conviction
 - C. Having sufficient and lawful source of income.
 - D. Living in Ethiopia for a total of four years.
8. Identify the **wrong** statement about the concept of integrity.
 - A. It is the quality of being honest, fair and good.
 - B. Refers to a quality of a person's character.
 - C. Deceptive behavior will inspire trust.
 - D. Professionals defined by integrity are quick to acknowledge their mistakes and make amends.

9. “Admitting government’s right to make collective decision or the right to act” is one function of constitution and, thus, constitution serves as:
- A. A Framework of a State
 - B. Supreme law of a country
 - C. Limiting the powers of the government
 - D. Weapon for legitimizing regimes
10. Consider you are the follower of deontological theory. Rightness or wrongness of any action is evaluated by:
- A. Social context
 - B. Rightness of the action itself
 - C. Result of the action
 - D. Greater happiness for greater number of the people
11. Which of the following is correctly matched?
- A. Non-maleficence- inadvertently risks others.
 - B. Autonomy- self-rule
 - C. Justice- condones unfair practices.
 - D. Beneficence-promote the good of one self.
12. Which one of the following statements is **correct** about normative ethics?
- A. It is concerned with developing rational rules, guidelines, or standards according to which we should live our lives.
 - B. It determines precisely what moral standards to follow so that our actions may be morally right or good.
 - C. On its part it attempt to explain and justify positions on specific moral problems.
 - D. All
13. A way of losing citizenship when he/she is guilty of committing certain serious crimes against the state is called_____.
- A. Deprivation
 - B. Lapse
 - C. Statelessness
 - D. All can be answer
14. Identify the **incorrect** statement regarding Meta ethics.
- A. It study of morality involves factual investigation of moral behavior and concerned with how people do in fact behave.
 - B. Investigating the meaning of ethical terms and study of how ethical statements can be verified.
 - C. Concerned with the meanings of such words as good or bad than with what we think is good or bad.
 - D. All
15. The type of democracy in which everyone participates in decision making is refers to:
- A. Indirect democracy
 - B. Direct democracy
 - C. Representative Democracy
 - D. Parliamentary democracy
16. Which One of the following statements can be reflect the idea of virtue approach towards ethical decision making?
- A. It argues on the base that what is ethical is characterized by respecting others in our environments and being compassionate towards them.
 - B. The ethically acceptable decision/action is the one that protects and respects the moral rights of the stakeholders.
 - C. Ethical decisions/actions are those that allow us to express the values of our character.
 - D. The decision/action that is of the greatest good over evil for all stakeholders.
 - E. A and C

17. All are Purposes of Constitution except.
- To limiting/restraining the powers and authorities
 - To determine the structures and functions of a government.
 - To outlines the rights and duties of citizens
 - Amend the constitution without the consent of the people
18. Which of the following statement **is false** about professional moral responsibility?
- A professional obligation to conform to the standard operating procedure and regulation that apply to the profession.
 - It is the level of care which an ordinary and reasonable person would use under comparable circumstances.
 - Professionals have not a reasonable care to fulfill their duties beyond their term of employment.
 - Professionals have to fulfill their duties and responsibilities by the term of their employment.
19. Which of the following statements is correct about the actors which play great role in democratization process
- Media
 - Political parties
 - Civil societies
 - All
20. Which of the following statements **correctly** characterizes nature of profession?
- Membership in the profession requires extensive formal education, not simply practical training
 - A profession must find a critical means of expressing itself in the form of a periodical terms
 - It must from time to time register its more impressive performances in a literature of growing solidity
 - The term profession, strictly used, as title of peculiar distinction, coveted by many activities.
 - All except D
21. Which of the following is correct about the components or classification of Human Right
- Individual Personality Rights
 - Social and Economic Rights
 - Political and Civil Rights
 - Third Generation Rights
22. Which of the following is correct about a legal process by which foreigners become citizen's way of acquiring citizenship?
- By Birth
 - By Marriage
 - By Law/Naturalization
 - None
23. **All, but one**, of the following statements are correct illustrations of the utilitarian ethics?
- It strives to increase by way of choices, the' good over the bad that is done in any situation.
 - It argues that the consequences of an action make that action either moral or immoral.
 - An action is morally justified to the extent that it 'maximizes benefits and minimizes harms or costs.
 - The moral action is the one that maximizes the benefits or happiness of the person doing the action.
 - None
24. _____ situation may occur when an individual tries to accomplish personal goals as a result of being in a certain profession.
- Codes of ethics
 - Professional ethics
 - Conflict of interest
 - Value
25. Which of the following **is incorrect** regarding the professional code of conduct?
- The primary reasons for ethical codes are to protect the professionals from unethical practices
 - Codes of ethics communicate to the public that the members of the professions are competent
 - A professional code of ethics provides guidelines on how to approach decisions
 - It is considered a sign of maturity when a professional group is operating under a code of ethics.

26. Which one of the following **is not** role of a professional code of ethics?
- A. It strengthens group identity and collegiality
 - B. It fosters public confidence,
 - C. It can be used as a framework for discipline
 - D. A code of ethics can be inspirational, educational, a tool for decision-making and a reference point.
27. Consider you are the follower of teleological theory. Rightness or wrongness of any action is evaluated by:
- A. Rightness of the action itself
 - B. Greater happiness for greater number of the people
 - C. Result of the action
 - D. Social context
28. According to the deontological theory one of the following statements **is wrong**.
- A. It maintains that the morality of an action depends on factors other than consequences.
 - B. The divine Command theorists seen morality on the intrinsic worth or value in such things as pleasure, power or knowledge.
 - C. Kant categorical imperative noting was good in itself except a “good will.”
 - D. The theory interprets the moral judgments as dependent on values and evaluation.
 - E. Describe some of the competing ethical theories and frameworks and how they might be applied to solve certain practical moral problems
29. Which of the following statement can be explaining about excusability?
- A. We usually excuse people when we think that they could not help what they did, that they had little or no choice in a matter.
 - B. We excuse actions when we think that people lacked either the ability or the opportunity to do the right act.
 - C. In our estimation, the circumstances of an act were within the person’s control, we generally excuse the behavior.
 - D. We excuse people because they couldn’t reasonably have been expected to know how to prevent the consequences.
30. Which of the following statement **is not** true about law and ethics?
- A. Law is the codification of societal ethics that is enforced by law enforcers and reluctance in conforming may result in legal consequences.
 - B. Ethics is based on moral principles and values but violation of them has penalties associated with them.
 - C. When ethics and law collide, the practitioner will not need to use his own sense of judgment about the issues and directions to be taken.
 - D. Judgment should be formed on accurate understanding of the specific ethical principles involved and the laws governing practice decisions.
 - E. None
31. Identify the **odd**.
- A. Clarify
 - B. Decide
 - C. Assess
 - D. Fear

Part Two III. Give short answer for the following question.[5%]

1. According to the Ethiopian Nationality proclamation of 2003 article 5, mention or list the requirements or criteria’s that need to be fulfilled by a foreigner to become an Ethiopian citizen.
- A. _____.
 - B. _____.
 - C. _____.
 - D. _____.
 - E. _____.

MicroLink Information Technology and Business College
Freshman Students
Final Exam for Moral and Citizenship Education
2019/20 Academic Year
Answer Sheet

Name: _____ Department: _____

ID. No: _____ Sec: _____ Year: _____

Program: _____ Enrollment: _____ Semester: _____

ADD: Drop: DD/MM/YYYY: _____

Part One: choice part (1.5 points each)

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) _____ | 7) _____ | 13) _____ | 19) _____ | 25) _____ |
| 2) _____ | 8) _____ | 14) _____ | 20) _____ | 26) _____ |
| 3) _____ | 9) _____ | 15) _____ | 21) _____ | 27) _____ |
| 4) _____ | 10) _____ | 16) _____ | 22) _____ | 28) _____ |
| 5) _____ | 11) _____ | 17) _____ | 23) _____ | 29) _____ |
| 6) _____ | 12) _____ | 18) _____ | 24) _____ | 30) _____ |

Part Two III. Give short answer for the following question.[5%]

- A. _____
- B. _____
- C. _____
- D. _____
- E. _____